



*Quantifying the likelihood of barrier
strike maintenance*

*Carl O'Neil
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Introduction

- Roadside or median barriers are becoming more common on New Zealand's roading network
- Associated maintenance costs are increasing
- Can we quantify these costs?

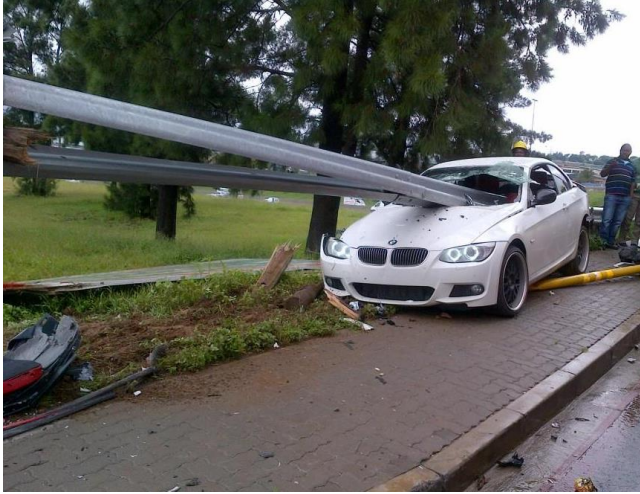


Yes we can!

What we looked at



What we looked at



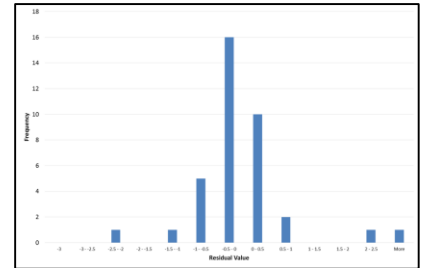
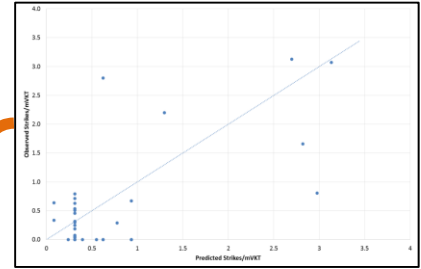
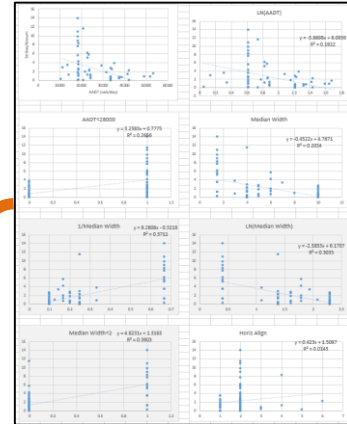
Data Collection



Model Development

- Analysis Toolpak used in Excel to investigate data
- Trends identified and tested
- Sensibility checks
- Iterate and try again
- Equations developed

$f(x)$



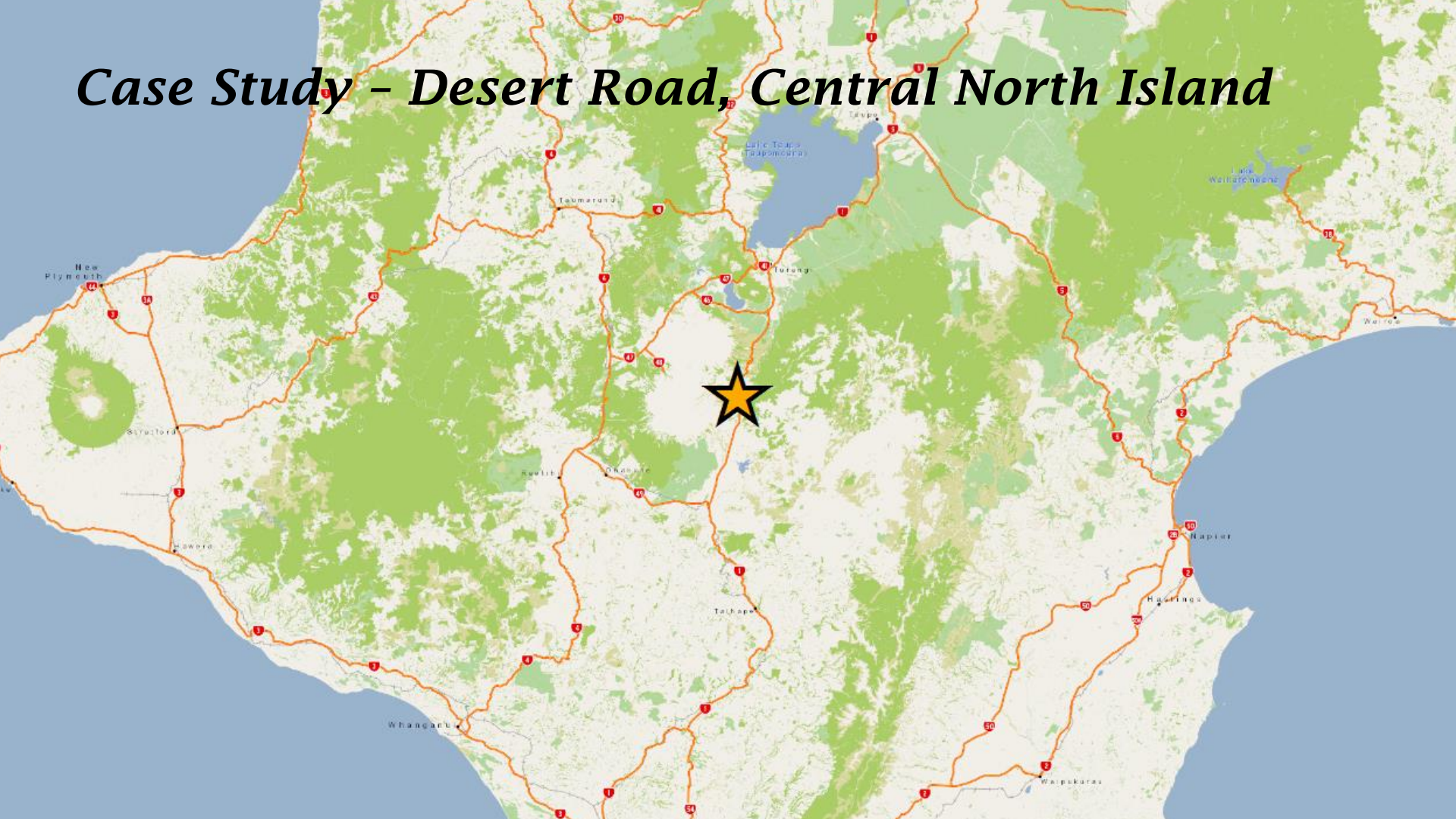
Results – Nuisance Strikes

Significant variables	Median wire rope	LHS wire rope
Horizontal alignment	✓	✓
Median width	✓	
ATP	✓	✓
Posted speed	✓	
Offset from centreline		✓
Length of section	✓	✓
AADT	✓	✓

Results - All-Strikes

Significant variables	Median wire rope	LHS wire rope	Median W-beam (>40m)	LHS W-beam (>40m)
Horizontal alignment	✓	✓		✓
Median width	✓			
ATP	✓	✓		
Posted speed	✓			
Offset from centreline		✓		
Terrain			✓	✓
AADT	✓	✓	✓	✓
Length of section	✓	✓	✓	✓

Case Study - Desert Road, Central North Island



Case Study - Desert Road, Central North Island



SH01N/777/14.11 – 14.32



SH01N/777/5.90 – 5.91



SH01N/763/10.00 – 11.20

Case Study - Rangiriri, Waikato



Case Study - Rangiriri, Waikato



SH01N/502/0.43 - 0.90



SH01N/486/12.53 - 13.10

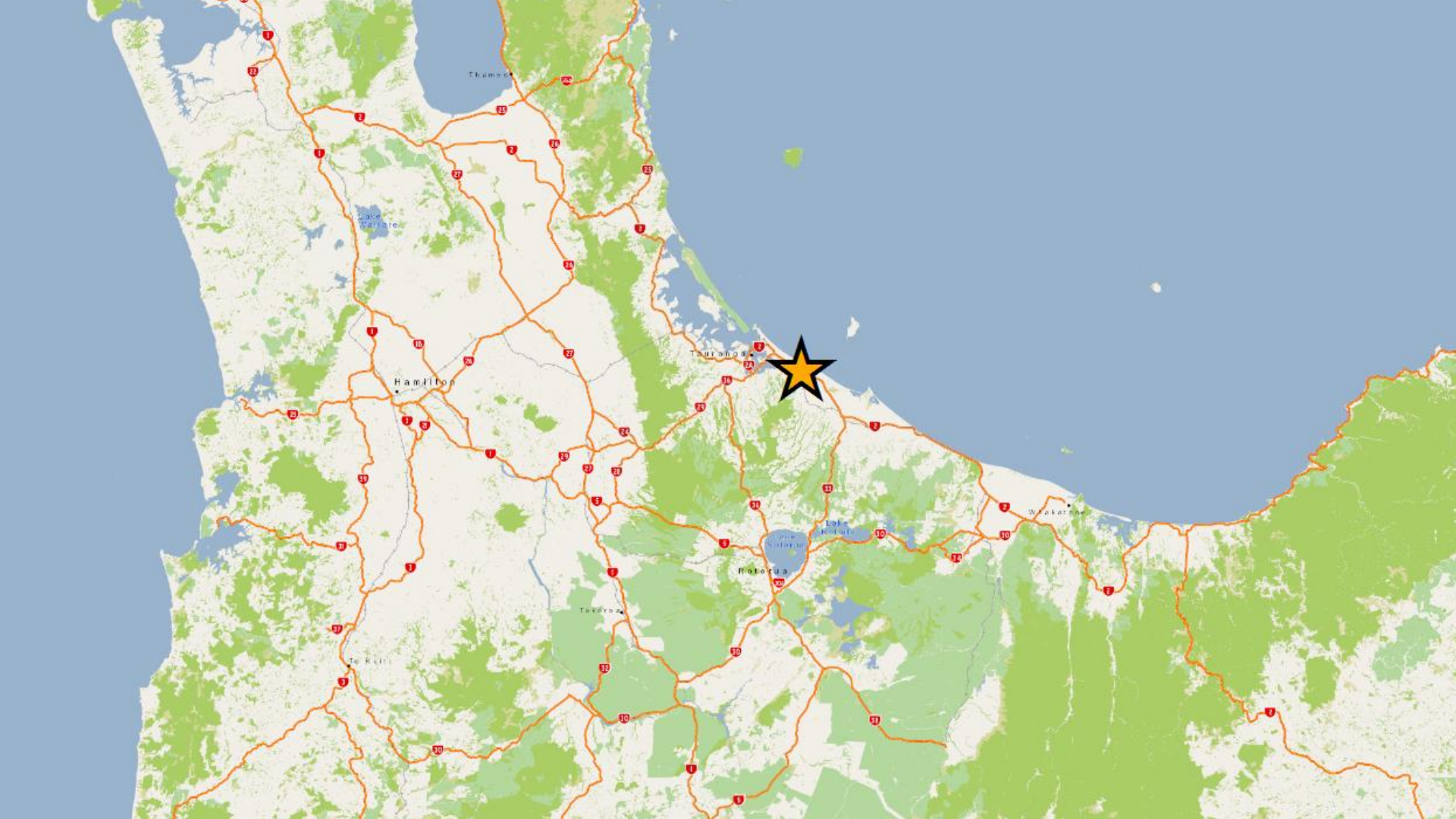


SH01N/502/0.06 - 0.40

Using the tool

- The tool can be accessed at:
<http://www.nzta.govt.nz/resources/?category=60&subcategory=103&audience=&term=&sort=date&start=0> → Look for RR580
- Excel 2007 or later needs to be used
- Macros/editing need to be enabled
- The tool is intended for use by asset managers and practitioners

Now an example.....







Roadside Barrier Strike Prediction Model



Site/Location Information:

Barrier Type:

Inputs	2-way AADT (vehicles/day): <input type="text" value="23000"/> Barrier length (m): <input type="text" value="6300"/> Average strike cost (Wire Rope)*: \$ <input type="text" value="2,700"/> Average strike cost (W-Beam)**: <input type="text" value=""/>	Horizontal alignment variable: <input type="text" value="1 - Straight"/> Audio tactile road markings: <input type="text" value="Yes"/> Centreline-LHS barrier offset (m): <input type="text" value=""/> Median width (m): <input type="text" value="2"/>	Posted speed < 100kph? <input type="text" value="No"/> Terrain Code: <input type="text" value=""/> % Heavy Vehicles traversing section: <input type="text" value=""/>
	Outputs	Vehicle Kilometres Travelled Annual VKT: <input type="text" value="52,888,500"/> per annum	Estimated Total Strikes Strike rate: <input type="text" value="0.585"/> per million VKT Strike rate: <input type="text" value="30.947"/> per annum Maintenance cost: \$ <input type="text" value="83,557"/> per annum

* Default value: \$2,700 /strike
 ** Default value: \$2,000 /strike
 *** Nuisance strikes occur during drive-away events (where the driver is unlikely to be found liable for the cost of repair)
 **** Nuisance strikes can only be calculated for barriers of type: LHS wire Rope, Median wire Rope
 ***** value rounded to zero

Barrier details

Site/Location Information:

Tauranga Eastern Motorway WRB

Barrier Type:

Median Wire Rope

LHS Wire Rope

Median Wire Rope

LHS W-Beam > 40m

Median W-Beam > 40m

LHS W-Beam \leq 40m

Inputs

2-way AADT (vehicles/day):

Barrier length (m):

Average strike cost (Wire Rope)*: \$

Average strike cost (W-Beam)**:

Posted speed < 100kph?

Terrain Code:

% Heavy Vehicles traversing section

Horizontal alignment variable:

Audio tactile road markings:

Centreline-LHS barrier offset (m):

Median width (m):

- 1 - Straight
- 2 - Easy curves
- 3 - Easy-moderate curves
- 4 - Moderate curves
- 5 - Tight curves
- 6 - Very tight curves

Outputs

Annual VKT: per annum

Estimated Total Strikes

Strike rate: per million VKT

Strike rate: per annum

Maintenance cost: \$ per annum

Estimated Nuisance Strikes***

Strike rate: per million VKT

Strike rate: per annum

Maintenance cost: per annum





Outputs

Estimated Nuisance Strikes***

Strike rate: per million VKT

Strike rate: per annum

Maintenance cost: per annum

Outputs

No ATP, No widening

Maintenance cost: \$ 10,486 per annum

With ATP

Maintenance cost: \$ 7,343 per annum

Widening by 1m

Maintenance cost: 0**** per annum

6% discount rate, 40
year analysis period



\$48,000 in savings

6% discount rate, 40
year analysis period



\$160,000 in savings

Conclusions

- No common template for recording barrier strikes
- The tool developed is a valuable output of the research for practitioners
- Benefits for economic evaluations and design considerations
- To see the full research report go to:
<http://www.nzta.govt.nz/resources/?category=60&subcategory=103&audience=&term=&sort=date&start=0> → Look for RR580

Carl O'Neil

T +64 371 0030

M 027 226 8979

E carl.oneil@abley.com

**Contact
the office**

T +64 9 974 9820 (Akld)

T +64 3 377 4703 (Chch)

W www.abley.com

Auckland

Level 8,
57 Fort Street
P O Box 911336
Auckland 1142
New Zealand

Christchurch

Level 1 and 2,
30a Carlyle Street.
PO Box 25350
Christchurch 8144
New Zealand

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